We claim:

1. A compound of formula:

wherein  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, acyl and  $C_1$  to  $C_{18}$  alkyl.

- 2. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  are hydrogen.
- 3. The compound of claim 1, wherein the alkyl group is selected from the group consisting of methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl, hexyl, isopropyl, isobutyl, sec-butyl, t-butyl, and isopentyl.
- 4. The compound of claim 1, wherein the acyl group is -C(O)R, wherein R is a  $C_1$  to  $C_5$  alkyl group, phenyl, or benzyl.
- 5. A pharmaceutical composition comprising an effective amount to treat a tumor in a host animal of the compound of claim 1, or its pharmaceutically acceptable salt, in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 6. The composition of claim 5, wherein the carrier is suitable for oral delivery.
- 7. The composition of claim 5, wherein the carrier is suitable for intravenous delivery.
- 8. The composition of claim 5, wherein the carrier is suitable for topical or transdermal delivery.

- 9. A method for treating a tumor comprising administering to a host animal an effective amount of the compound of claim 1.
- 10. The method of claim 9, wherein the host animal is a human.
- 11. The method of claim 9, wherein the tumor is cancerous and the cancer is prostate cancer.
- 12. The method of claim 9, wherein the tumor is cancerous and the cancer is leukemia.
- 13. The method of claim 9, wherein the tumor is cancerous and the cancer is colon cancer.
- 14. A method for the treatment of cancer in a host that includes administration of an effective amount of a compound of the formula:

wherein R is selected from the group consisting of F, Cl,  $-CH_3$ ,  $-C(H)=CH_2$ , -C=CH, or -C=N and  $R^1$  is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, alkyl, acyl, monophosphate, diphosphate, and triphosphate, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, optionally in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

- 15. The method of claim 14, wherein R is fluorine.
- 16. The method of claim 14, wherein the host animal is a human.
- 17. The method of claim 14, wherein the tumor is cancerous and the cancer is prostate cancer.

- 18. The method of claim 14, wherein the tumor is cancerous and the cancer is leukemia.
- 19. The method of claim 14, wherein the tumor is cancerous and the cancer is colon cancer.
- 20. The method of claim 14, wherein R is hydrogen.